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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Before The Honorable Yvonne Gonzalez Rogers, Judge

IN RE: SOCIAL MEDIA ADOLESCENT )  
ADDICTION/PERSONAL INJURY )  
PRODUCTS LIABILITY LITIGATION. )  
                                  )  
                                  )  
                                  )     **NO. C 22-MD-03047-YGR**  
                                  )  
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San Francisco, California  
Friday, January 26, 2024

**TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS**

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1        **Friday - January 26, 2024**

2        **9:29 a.m.**

3                    **P R O C E E D I N G S**

4                    **---o0o---**

5        **THE COURTROOM DEPUTY:** Your Honor, now calling the  
6        civil matter 22-MD-03047-YGR, In Re: Social Media Adolescent  
7        Addiction/Personal Injury Products Liability Litigation.

8        May I have the first speaker step forward and --

9        **THE COURT:** Hold on. They don't know who the first  
10      speaker is going to be.

11      **THE COURTROOM DEPUTY:** Sorry, Your Honor.

12      **THE COURT:** All right. So as is our practice, you've  
13      signed in on the attorneys sheet, and that will be the record  
14      of who's here today. It looks like you all were able to make  
15      it into the courthouse. Apologies if there was any delay in  
16      getting you through, but that's democracy at work. There is  
17      another proceeding here in this courthouse that has attracted  
18      much attention. Not surprisingly, this one as much as that  
19      one. In any event, we have a lot to do today.

20      Because, once again, the courts are going through  
21      shortages of court reporters, I do have a court reporter doing  
22      these proceedings remotely. I'm going to ask Mr. Cuenco to  
23      send me an invite so I can join and not boot him off, like I  
24      did accidentally yesterday.

25      So we have a number of things to do today. One is I'll  
take any update with respect to what happened yesterday with

1 Judge Kang. We have the interlocutory appeal issue. We have a  
2 number of issues with respect to motion practice generally.  
3 You all asked in your case management order about bellwether  
4 protocols. There's some implementation orders that I need to  
5 review with you. And then after we're done, I've got a number  
6 of plaintiffs' attorneys who I will meet with individually and  
7 on an ex parte basis. So that's the general overview. If  
8 there are other things that we need to do, make a running list  
9 and we can deal with them later.

10 I did -- where is Ms. Anderson? Ms. Anderson, I'm going  
11 to give you some time to do this, and so this is why I'm  
12 mentioning it now. In preparation for my meetings with  
13 plaintiffs' attorneys, I want to make sure that I understand  
14 what the leadership communicated. So not my order, what the  
15 leadership communicated to the plaintiffs' lawyers about the  
16 structure of the -- of the group and the assignments that were  
17 being given. That is the document I'm looking for, not my own  
18 orders. I have my own orders.

19 Come to the mic, please, if you have something to say, and  
20 make sure to identify yourself.

21 **MS. ANDERSON:** Good morning, Your Honor. Jennie Lee  
22 Anderson on behalf of plaintiffs. I did communicate with  
23 chambers again this morning, and we did send you the  
24 communication from co-lead counsel that we believe you are  
25 looking for.

1                   **THE COURT:** Because the things you sent they told me  
2 were not what I -- when they communicated them to me, they were  
3 not what I was looking for. So which is --

4                   **MS. ANDERSON:** So I asked if it was -- I asked  
5 chambers if it was an order or a communication from Your Honor,  
6 and we understood that it wasn't, that it was a communication  
7 from co-lead counsel to other plaintiffs, and we have forwarded  
8 you that e-mail with respect -- that we think you're looking  
9 for. I don't know if you've seen the e-mail from co-leads.

10                  **THE COURT:** Okay. Well, they will send it to me, and  
11 if not, then I will interrupt and give you some time when I  
12 finish talking.

13                  **MS. ANDERSON:** Yes, Your Honor.

14                  **THE COURT:** Okay. First, we will go ahead and start  
15 with the argument on interlocutory appeal. So who will be  
16 doing that?

17                  **MR. LICHTMAN:** Good morning, Your Honor. On behalf  
18 of the plaintiffs, Jason Lichtman, Lieff Cabraser.

19                  **THE COURT:** And?

20                  **MS. MIYATA:** And good morning, Your Honor. Bianca  
21 Miata on behalf of the state plaintiffs.

22                  **MR. WILLEN:** Good morning, Your Honor. Brian Willen  
23 on behalf of the Google defendants, but speaking for the  
24 defense group here.

25                  **THE COURT:** Okay. I am not inclined to grant your

1 motion. You can proceed.

2 **MR. WILLEN:** Okay. So --

3 **THE COURT:** Well, that's why I'm starting with you.

4 **MR. WILLEN:** No, I appreciate that.

5 So, I mean, we think the order meets all the statutory  
6 criteria under 1292(b), and I'm happy to just walk through, and  
7 if the Court has questions or things that I can help clarify,  
8 I'm more than happy to do that.

9 So the first point is that we have identified several  
10 different what we consider to be controlling issues of law,  
11 legal questions that the Court resolved that are vital to the  
12 continued proceedings here.

13 So the first has to do with the failure to warn issue. So  
14 the question that was decided was whether a failure to warn,  
15 whether framing a claim as a failure to warn claim removes it  
16 from the protections of Section 230, where the failure to warn  
17 is premised on a cause of action that would otherwise be  
18 barred. That, we think, is a straightforward legal question.

19 The second is whether the First Amendment applies to and  
20 prohibits claims seeking to impose legal obligations that would  
21 require more robust age verification protocols or more robust  
22 parental controls. Again, we think that's a pretty clean legal  
23 question.

24 And then the third is whether the defendants' platforms or  
25 certain features within those platforms are products for

1 purposes of products liability law.

2 So all of these are legal questions, I think they were  
3 resolved by the Court as legal questions, and they're  
4 controlling in the sense that they will -- obviously there's an  
5 overlap between the first factor and the third factor, but all  
6 of these questions are vital to the priority claims that the  
7 plaintiffs put forward, the claims that the plaintiffs said are  
8 the ones that were the most important, the gravamen of their  
9 case, and resolving those questions would, in our view, clearly  
10 materially advance the ultimate termination of the litigation.

11 With respect to the second issue, which is substantial  
12 grounds for disagreement, I think on each of those we've  
13 explained that not only could reasonable jurists disagree with  
14 the way that the Court has resolved those issues, but, in fact,  
15 there has been disagreement on each of those, on each of those  
16 issues. So on failure to warn we cited a number of cases, but  
17 I think most prominently the decisions from the Texas Supreme  
18 Court in the *Facebook* case and the Second Circuit in the  
19 *Herrick versus Grindr* case, but there are many others that  
20 basically say if you have a claim that would be -- be barred by  
21 Section 230 if asserted as a negligence claim or a product  
22 liability claim, then describing that as a failure to warn  
23 about the dangers of features, the dangers of certain  
24 publication features, doesn't take you outside of Section 230.  
25 So we think there's pretty clear disagreement on that issue.

1       With respect to the First Amendment issue and parental  
2 controls, we cited a number of cases, including at least three  
3 recent decisions, one from Judge Friedman in the *Bonta* case,  
4 another case from Arkansas, the *Griffin* case, and then a more  
5 recent TRO decision from Ohio, the *Yost* case, all of which have  
6 enjoined statutes that have attempted to put requirements to do  
7 certain kinds of parental consent or age verification on some  
8 of the very services at issue here, and those courts have found  
9 that those laws violate the First Amendment. So again, it's  
10 clearly a difference of opinion about the First Amendment's  
11 applicability.

12       And then the third issue obviously is the product  
13 liability issue, and here we have disagreement or conflict to  
14 some degree between this court and the JCCP court on the  
15 question of whether the defendants' platforms or certain  
16 features within them are products that are subject to products  
17 liability claims. So, of course, Judge Kuhl found that they  
18 were not. This Court has found that there's a complicated  
19 defect-by-defect analysis that has to be applied, and under  
20 that analysis at least some of the features at issue are  
21 products and can be subject to products liability claims. So  
22 again, I think there's a pretty clear and substantial  
23 disagreement on that issue.

24       And then in terms of the -- whether these issues would  
25 materially advance the ultimate termination of the lawsuit, I

1 think, again, it seems pretty clear to us that they would.  
2 Just to take the products liability issue, if the Ninth Circuit  
3 were to adopt the view that either Judge Kuhl had or that a  
4 number of other courts have taken on this question, those  
5 products liability claims, the claims that the plaintiffs put  
6 forward as their priority claims, the claims that they thought  
7 were the strongest, would be out of the case, and those are the  
8 only claims, of course, that have been allowed to proceed.

9 So if that wouldn't materially advance the ultimate  
10 termination of the lawsuit, it's hard to think of what would.  
11 But even a more narrow or more nuanced ruling would  
12 substantially affect the way that discovery happens, the way  
13 that the parties shape the lawsuit, summary judgment and  
14 ultimately what trial looks like. And it's not required under  
15 1292(b) that the resolution of the certified question  
16 immediately terminate the lawsuit, although we think at least  
17 with the products issue there's a chance that it would.

18 So this seems to us a fairly straightforward case where  
19 each of the three statutory criteria are met. Obviously the  
20 Court has discretion to make a decision about what it wants to  
21 do, but we think this is a case where granting a 1292(b)  
22 interlocutory appeal would substantially help the parties and  
23 the Court get to a more orderly, more efficient and more  
24 expeditious resolution of the case.

25 So that's our pitch. If there's particular things that

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1 the Court would like me to address, I'm more than happy to do  
2 it.

3 **THE COURT:** You can proceed.

4 **MR. LICHTMAN:** May it please the Court. Your Honor,  
5 again, this is Jason Lichtman for the individual plaintiffs.

6 There really was not anything that was much different than  
7 what defendants put in their briefs there, and so by and large,  
8 we'll rest on the papers unless Your Honor has some questions.

9 But there is just one point that I'd like to make, though,  
10 that I heard for the first time, which is that defendants made  
11 the point that really the way they're conceiving of this, their  
12 argument about Prong 1 about whether there's a controlling  
13 question of law, and their argument about whether it would  
14 advance the resolution of the case really overlap, and the  
15 Ninth Circuit has said that that's absolutely not the way that  
16 courts should analyze whether 1292 is appropriate. And that's  
17 from the *Cement* case back in 1982.

18 And it's important to note that what defendants have not  
19 really done is identify a single or multiple controlling  
20 questions of law where there was substantial disagreement about  
21 those controlling questions of law, and resolution of that  
22 disagreement would advance the ultimate termination of the  
23 litigation.

24 Instead what they've done, particularly in briefing -- and  
25 again, it's something of what I heard up here today -- is that

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1 they've identified some disputes about the law, they've  
2 identified some areas where they think that there are other  
3 courts that have done other things, and they've made some  
4 arguments about efficiency. But they haven't actually tied  
5 together this is the controlling question, here is the dispute  
6 about this legal issue, and here's how resolving that dispute  
7 advances the litigation.

8 And to that end it's notable that on reply, one of the  
9 cases that they relied on as similar to this one is the *MCI*  
10 case. And, in fact, when that appears in their brief, it is  
11 their only citation on reply. And that's a case in which the  
12 Central District of California did exactly what defendants are  
13 asking this Court to do. It certified a question that the  
14 defendants in that case argued was a little different, a little  
15 interesting, but where they didn't identify an actual dispute  
16 over the controlling question of law that would advance the  
17 case.

18 And it's interesting defendants cited that *MCI* case,  
19 because the Ninth Circuit denied that petition for review. In  
20 that case that defendants cite as the -- and again, it's the  
21 only case in that section of their brief -- in that case the  
22 defendant cited similar to this one.

23 Again, happy to answer any questions from the Court.  
24 Otherwise, we submit on the papers.

25 **MS. MIYATA:** Your Honor, I'll keep my comments quite

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1 brief. Bianca Miata on behalf of the state plaintiffs.

2 As the Court is well aware, the parties are currently  
3 engaged in briefing a wave of motions to dismiss filed by Meta,  
4 and in Meta's pending motions, Meta has raised challenges under  
5 Section 230, the First Amendment, same or similar issues of law  
6 that they seek to have this Court certify for interlocutory  
7 appeal. To do what Meta has asked is going to do the opposite  
8 of materially advancing the ultimate termination of this  
9 litigation as required under 1292(b), and I'll just skip  
10 straight to that third prong. It raises --

11 **THE COURT:** Ms. Miyata, if you could turn that mic so  
12 we can hear you better, please.

13 **MS. MIYATA:** Oh, apologies.

14 **THE COURT:** No worries.

15 **MS. MIYATA:** Is that a little bit better?

16 **THE COURT:** A little bit.

17 **MS. MIYATA:** I'll do better to speak directly into  
18 the mic. Thank you.

19 To grant Meta's request would do the opposite of  
20 materially advancing the ultimate termination of this  
21 litigation. It ups the likelihood of having multiple piecemeal  
22 appeals, as this issue is currently being briefed as to other  
23 parties. Addressing only one party's appeal as to these issues  
24 without all rulings being considered together raises  
25 uncertainty as to the application of any ruling that the Ninth

1 Circuit might enter regarding the state's claims, because while  
2 there are some similarities between private plaintiffs' claims  
3 and the state's claims, there are also some notable  
4 differences.

5 We believe that the risk of inconsistent rulings and  
6 inefficiency here is quite high, and we would urge the Court  
7 to, at a minimum, if not deny this motion, to wait until this  
8 issue is more thoroughly teed up for resolution when all the  
9 pending motions to dismiss have been fully briefed and have  
10 been decided by this Court.

11 **MR. WILLEN:** May I briefly respond, Your Honor?

12 **THE COURT:** You may, Mr. Willen.

13 **MR. WILLEN:** Thank you.

14 Just briefly to address the things that my friends on the  
15 other side said, with respect to the question of whether we've  
16 tied together controlling issues and gone through the factors,  
17 we absolutely have.

18 So just to take the product liability issue, that is, as I  
19 said, a very clear legal question: Are these services, are  
20 these platforms' products, that is a question that is a  
21 question of law that is resolved as such on the pleadings, is  
22 it subject to substantial grounds of disagreement of a -- for  
23 disagreement? Clearly, yes, in the sense that it has been  
24 decided in different ways by different courts, including by the  
25 JCCP court, and would resolving that issue --

1                   **THE COURT:** Well, the JCCP court did not do the  
2 analysis that the Court did.

3                   **MR. WILLEN:** That's absolutely --

4                   **THE COURT:** She took a different approach and a  
5 different lens. So that doesn't provide really any kind of  
6 precedent, and I think Judge Kuhl would admit that.

7                   **MR. WILLEN:** Well, I absolutely agree that she took a  
8 different approach, but I think that illustrates the question  
9 of whether reasonable jurists can see this issue differently.

10                  **THE COURT:** And not only that, but it's not as if  
11 my -- well, how long was that decision? That I didn't -- that  
12 I just did it by -- without citations to law. I mean, there  
13 are cases that clearly support the approach that I took and the  
14 decision that I made, and I don't think that it's purely a  
15 question of law, and I do think that any appellate court would  
16 be better served by having a full record in trying to decide  
17 where lines should be drawn.

18                  Not only that. It doesn't appear to me not only do you  
19 not satisfy each of the three separate and distinct elements,  
20 you may -- you may satisfy two, but termination of the  
21 litigation is unlikely given the context of your appeal. And I  
22 do agree with the AG that this is entirely inappropriate, given  
23 that we are still briefing and deciding these issues.

24                  So the best case you have is that it's premature.

25                  **MR. WILLEN:** Well, just -- I mean, if your mind is

1 made up, there's -- I'm not going to convince you otherwise,  
2 but I do think on the question of prematurity, the guidance  
3 that the Court gave in the November 14th order is going to be  
4 controlling with respect to the issues that are now being  
5 briefed.

6           **THE COURT:** Well, of course it is.

7           **MR. WILLEN:** Right.

8           **THE COURT:** Why wouldn't it be?

9           **MR. WILLEN:** Absolutely.

10          **THE COURT:** But just because you lose on a motion to  
11 dismiss does not mean that you get to automatically appeal.  
12 Otherwise, we would have hundreds of cases that are litigated  
13 in a piecemeal fashion. Not just this case, but all over the  
14 circuits.

15          **MR. WILLEN:** Yes, we absolutely agree with that, and  
16 that's not -- our position is not just because we lost on  
17 certain issues, that we automatically get a right to appeal.  
18 What we tried to do is to identify some issues that we think  
19 very clearly are legal questions on which courts have gone  
20 different ways, and we think it --

21          **THE COURT:** I don't think that any court has done the  
22 kind of analysis that this Court did.

23          **MR. WILLEN:** I agree. Your Honor's analysis was very  
24 sophisticated and distinct from the way that other courts have  
25 looked at it. The point that I think is important, though, is

1 that the bottom-line result, the question of whether product  
2 liability law can apply to certain features of the defendants'  
3 platform --

4           **THE COURT:** And why would the Ninth Circuit take this  
5 case, when we're still dealing with all the school district  
6 complaints and the AG complaint?

7           **MR. WILLEN:** Well, for two different things there.  
8 One is to the extent that the issues that we've identified are  
9 in fact controlling, then the sooner we can get resolution of  
10 those issues, if in fact the Ninth Circuit is going to decide  
11 them, the better all the parties are, because we'll have an  
12 opinion from the court of appeals that --

13           **THE COURT:** And so I'm supposed to stay all the  
14 briefing on these topics?

15           **MR. WILLEN:** No, not at all.

16           **THE COURT:** Well, how is that not inefficient, then?

17           **MR. WILLEN:** Because the -- most of the issues that  
18 are raised are issues that are not ones that were resolved in  
19 the November 14th order. So where there's overlap, the whole  
20 point is of course the November 14th order is going to guide.  
21 Those -- we don't need to have those issues revisited by this  
22 Court. But if there is going to be appellate guidance on that,  
23 the sooner we get that, I think the better for everybody.

24           **THE COURT:** So you're not repeating your arguments.  
25 Obviously I've not read your briefs. I don't read anything

1 until it's ripe. You've not repeated any arguments?

2           **MR. WILLEN:** No. We -- the presentation of the  
3 arguments in the second wave of motions to dismiss are premised  
4 on the rulings that the Court made. We're not asking the Court  
5 to -- we're not relitigating things that the Court has already  
6 addressed.

7           **THE COURT:** So Ms. Miyata, is there overlap or not?

8           **MS. MIYATA:** Your Honor, I believe there is overlap.  
9 The same arguments are made that Section 230 precludes claims  
10 regarding certain features in which Meta argues that it is  
11 acting as a publisher under Section 230. There are certain  
12 points on the First Amendment that are also raised in the  
13 various motions to dismiss, not solely as to the state AGs, but  
14 also as to other parties. So I believe there is overlap.

15           And there is confusion, or there is potential confusion as  
16 to whether any ruling regarding the application of Section 230  
17 and the First Amendment would be identical in its application  
18 to products liability law and its application to consumer  
19 protection law and unfair and deceptive trade practices claims.

20           **MR. WILLEN:** Just to that, I mean, what we're doing  
21 in connection with the -- or what Meta is doing -- and I really  
22 shouldn't speak for Meta because I don't represent them, but I  
23 obviously have read the brief. The Court obviously made  
24 certain rulings that Section 230 bars a number of theories of  
25 liability relating to certain of the platform features that are

1 at issue, and so of course we're asking -- Meta is asking the  
2 Court to apply that ruling to the similar features that are  
3 alleged in some of the other complaints. But that's different  
4 from the question of whether the issues that we're challenging  
5 are being relitigated somehow in this court, which they're not.

6           **THE COURT:** Do I have a lawyer from Meta in the  
7 courtroom?

8           **MR. SCHMIDT:** You do, Your Honor.

9           **THE COURT:** Do you agree with his assessment of your  
10 position?

11           **MR. SCHMIDT:** Yeah, in broad terms. There's  
12 absolutely --

13           **THE COURT:** You need to speak in the mic, and you  
14 need to identify yourself.

15           **MR. SCHMIDT:** I apologize, Your Honor. Paul Schmidt  
16 for Meta. I was too eager to answer the Court's question  
17 before announcing myself.

18           We do agree there's overlap. Of course, there's overlap.  
19 We have presented 230 and First Amendment issues, but we have  
20 tried to do it in the way Mr. Willen described, guided by your  
21 court's rulings, preserving obviously what we need to preserve,  
22 but guided by your court's rulings and focusing on the areas  
23 where we believe we would prevail under Your Honor's rulings.

24           **MR. LICHTMAN:** May I respond, Your Honor?

25           **THE COURT:** You may.

1                   **MR. LICHTMAN:** On behalf of the individual  
2 plaintiffs, what I can say is, without disputing Mr. Schmidt's  
3 intentions here, our response to their opposition to dismiss as  
4 currently drafted will, in fact, argue that many of the issues  
5 that are being raised have already been decided by the Court,  
6 and in fact, that certain of the arguments that they are making  
7 on a motion to dismiss are barred by the Court's November  
8 opinion. So at least from our perspective it is absolutely not  
9 accurate to say that we are not going to be getting into some  
10 of the exact same issues that the Court addressed in November.

11                  **THE COURT:** Well, I guess we'll figure that out when  
12 I see it.

13                  All right. A formal order will issue on the motion.

14                  **VOICES:** Thank you, Your Honor.

15                  **THE COURT:** Okay. Next, we are going to go through  
16 the issues that were raised in the CMC statement regarding  
17 motion practice. Do I have a lawyer here from Snap on the Snap  
18 motion to dismiss Alice Doe, JS and DH's complaint?

19                  **MR. BLAVIN:** Yes, Your Honor. Jonathan Blavin on  
20 behalf of Snap.

21                  **THE COURT:** And let's have an appearance, please.

22                  **MR. WARREN:** Previn Warren for the personal injury  
23 school district and local government plaintiffs.

24                  **THE COURT:** Okay. Currently as I understand it those  
25 three plaintiffs have, in accordance with the Court's order,

1 did reassert some claims that Snap is now moving to dismiss on;  
2 is that right?

3           **MR. BLAVIN:** That's correct, Your Honor. On  
4 January 2nd, three individual plaintiffs filed amended  
5 short-form complaints in which they reasserted counts 12 and 14  
6 against Snap, and those claims had been withdrawn from the  
7 amended master complaint.

8           **THE COURT:** Okay. So you filed your motion on  
9 January 12th, the consolidated opposition is due February 5th,  
10 and I'd like to advance the reply so we can get started on it.  
11 Typically you would get -- are we doing this on typical rules,  
12 35, or did -- these are kind of standard page limits, right?

13           **MR. BLAVIN:** That's correct, Your Honor. I believe  
14 the Court's prior order set the briefing deadlines for those.

15           **THE COURT:** I know.

16           **MR. BLAVIN:** Yes.

17           **THE COURT:** But I set it not knowing whether anybody  
18 was actually going to do this.

19           **MR. BLAVIN:** Uh-huh.

20           **THE COURT:** And we have a lot of motions, and this is  
21 a discrete motion. So you don't need, in my view, from  
22 February 5th until February 26 to file an opposition. It's  
23 just Snap that has moved to dismiss.

24           **MR. BLAVIN:** Correct, Your Honor. We'd be happy to  
25 move that date up.

1                   **THE COURT:** All right. February 15th is the revised  
2 date.

3                   **MR. BLAVIN:** Okay.

4                   **THE COURT:** So we can get a head start on it and  
5 everything's not coming in on the same day. That's 10 days.

6                   **MR. BLAVIN:** Thank you, Your Honor.

7                   **THE COURT:** Okay? Thank you.

8                   Your next issue is the request for early briefing on  
9 causation, and who is going to address that issue?

10                  **MR. SCHMIDT:** Paul Schmidt for Meta, Your Honor.

11 Good morning again.

12                  **MR. SEEGER:** Chris Seeger for plaintiffs, Your Honor.

13 Good morning.

14                  **MS. O'NEILL:** Good morning, Your Honor. Megan  
15 O'Neill for the state plaintiffs.

16                  **THE COURT:** Okay. So I've read all of the letter  
17 briefs. Will somebody give me an update in terms of what was  
18 discussed yesterday with respect to discovery, discovery  
19 cutoffs, and whether or not there was any bifurcation relative  
20 to causation. So I have a new set. All right. So apologies  
21 for that, but that's kind of -- I'd like to understand that  
22 piece before talking about the briefing.

23 So I have Ms. Hazam.

24                  **MS. SIMONSEN:** Ashley Simonsen for the Meta  
25 defendants on behalf of the defendants, Your Honor.

1 At yesterday's discovery --

2           **THE COURT:** Hold on.

3           **MR. HUYNH:** Good morning, Your Honor, Deputy Attorney  
4 General Thomas Huynh on behalf of the State of New Jersey in  
5 the state MDL for the state attorneys general.

6           **THE COURT:** Okay. So let me -- and that's Thomas  
7 Huynh, H-u-y-m-h?

8           **MR. HUYNH:** That's correct, Your Honor. Thank you.

9           **THE COURT:** Thank you.

10 All right.

11           **MS. SIMONSEN:** Your Honor, at yesterday's discovery  
12 management conference before Judge Kang, the Judge indicated  
13 that he would direct the parties to further meet and confer on  
14 limitations as to discovery. With respect to a discovery plan,  
15 the Judge indicated that he would defer to Your Honor to set  
16 deadlines on general causation staging if Your Honor was  
17 inclined to adopt that proposal by the defendants, recognizing  
18 that any ruling Your Honor makes with respect to that issue  
19 could affect the discovery deadlines that he is otherwise  
20 planning to set. He did not indicate what deadline he would  
21 set for the cutoff of fact discovery but indicated that he is  
22 inclined to enter an order setting a fact discovery cutoff more  
23 in line with the plaintiffs' proposed discovery plan based on  
24 their representation that they could get these cases to trial  
25 by March of 2025, recognizing that Your Honor's orders on

1 bellwethers, a trial date, and again the general causation  
2 staging that the defendants have proposed, could affect the  
3 discovery fact cutoff that he sets.

4 And as Ms. Pierson is prepared to address further today,  
5 we do seek Your Honor's guidance on those deadlines and would  
6 request the opportunity to submit proposals on a broader case  
7 management order for this MDL at the next case management  
8 conference.

9 **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, Lexi Hazam for plaintiffs.

10 If I may, there are a few matters that I need to correct  
11 in that statement.

12 The first is that plaintiffs did not represent to the  
13 Court yesterday that we would be prepared for a trial by  
14 March 2025. That was the close of all discovery in our  
15 proposal.

16 To further clarify, Magistrate Judge Kang indicated that  
17 he would be proceeding and setting a discovery schedule,  
18 including fact and expert cutoffs, on the presumption that  
19 there would not be prioritization of general causation, but of  
20 course deferring to Your Honor as to the decision to be made on  
21 that today with regards to defendants' request. So I believe  
22 he plans to proceed in issuing a discovery schedule, as he  
23 said, more in keeping with plaintiffs' proposed deadlines, on  
24 the assumption that there will not be such a prioritization.

25 **THE COURT:** And in terms of the state proceedings, is

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1 there a bifurcation? My memory was that there was not  
2 bifurcation on the state -- in the state proceeding.

3           **MS. HAZAM:** I see, Your Honor.

4           In the JCCP there has not been any prioritization. The  
5 briefing that was submitted to Your Honor here was requested by  
6 Judge Kuhl and has been submitted to her by the parties.

7           **MS. SIMONSEN:** Your Honor, if I may add on that point,  
8 Ashley Simonsen for the Meta defendants. Judge Kuhl did  
9 indicate at the December case management conference that she  
10 would entertain defendants' request to hear early expert  
11 challenges, but that she would be interested in Your Honor's  
12 guidance on the issue in connection with the briefing that's  
13 been presented to Your Honor today.

14           **THE COURT:** Judge Kuhl and I did have a nice dinner  
15 last week, so she and I are aligned.

16           **MS. SIMONSEN:** Thank you, Your Honor.

17           **THE COURT:** Did you want to add something?

18           **MR. HUYNH:** Thomas Huynh for the state attorneys  
19 general.

20           Nothing, Your Honor. Ms. Hazam stated exactly what we  
21 would have said.

22           **THE COURT:** All right. So now back to the other  
23 group.

24           Mr. Schmidt, again, we'll start with you.

25           **MR. SCHMIDT:** Thank you, Your Honor.

1                   **THE COURT:** You shouldn't thank me, because again,  
2 everybody -- so if you're first up, that means sometimes, and  
3 maybe I should say frequently, that I'm not inclined to grant  
4 your request.

5                   **MR. SCHMIDT:** I suspected Your Honor might say that  
6 from the prior.

7                   **MS. O'NEILL:** Your Honor, if I may just interrupt  
8 very briefly on a procedural point. Again, this is Megan  
9 O'Neill for the state plaintiffs.

10                  Pursuant to your instructions at the previous case  
11 management conference, the states do request leave to file a  
12 responsive letter to the parties' briefing on this issue.

13                  **THE COURT:** Are you in support of early causation or  
14 not?

15                  **MS. O'NEILL:** No, we are not.

16                  **THE COURT:** Then I suspect you're not going to need  
17 that.

18                  **MS. O'NEILL:** That sounds great. Thank you, Your  
19 Honor.

20                  **THE COURT:** Let's go, Mr. Schmidt.

21                  **MR. SCHMIDT:** With those terms I will do my best,  
22 Your Honor.

23                  **THE COURT:** So, you know, look, any federal judge, we  
24 wake up in the morning and our day could look much different  
25 than our day we thought -- than we thought our day was going to

1 look like. So, I don't know, last week was it, I can't  
2 remember anymore -- it was last week. I thought I was going to  
3 be spending the next three weeks in trial and got off the plane  
4 and realized that my life had just expanded because my trial  
5 went away. So I've been able to spend a lot of time on this  
6 case, and perhaps if I was in trial, I wouldn't have said,  
7 Mr. Schmidt, you go first.

8 Go ahead.

9 **MR. SCHMIDT:** Okay. Thank you, Your Honor.

10 The reason this MDL exists is to evaluate the plaintiffs'  
11 novel claim that we believe is unsupported by science that  
12 specific features of defendants' services cause addiction and  
13 cause other harms. There's no dispute they're going to have to  
14 prove general causation, they're going to have to prove it  
15 through experts who will be subject to Rule 702 challenges.  
16 And given the science, we are going to make those Rule 702  
17 challenges. We don't think they'll be able to overcome it.

18 And so what we've tried to do, guided by Your Honor's  
19 rulings to date, is we have not proposed bifurcation. We have  
20 not proposed some kind of strict first-phase only on causation.  
21 That's been done in a lot of cases. We have not the proposed  
22 that.

23 What we have instead proposed is a way, consistent with  
24 Your Honor's comment about reaching legal issues, to reach this  
25 fundamental legal issue earlier than we otherwise would, and to

1 reach it in a setting where the Court isn't faced with this  
2 fundamental causation question in the context of also dealing  
3 with a range of summary judgment motions and a range of other  
4 expert witness challenges. We believe that would meaningfully  
5 progress this MDL in one of the most central questions in this  
6 MDL, which is their allegation about causation.

7 And we cited authority recognizing this in our brief. I  
8 won't go back through it. There's cases that have done this in  
9 stricter form than we proposed, as I mentioned --

10 **THE COURT:** There are cases on both sides, right?

11 **MR. SCHMIDT:** There are cases on both sides,  
12 absolutely. Yes.

13 **THE COURT:** So what that means is that the Court has  
14 discretion.

15 **MR. SCHMIDT:** Of course, the Court has discretion,  
16 yeah. And that's why I want to focus Your Honor on why we  
17 think it's particularly appropriate in this setting, and  
18 there's really four things I would say on that in terms of why  
19 we've urged it in this MDL.

20 The first is why this MDL was created. The JPML created  
21 this MDL. It was clear in the transfer order to address, among  
22 other things, general causation. The Court referenced, the  
23 panel referenced general causation several times. It  
24 referenced *Daubert* motions, Rule 702 motions, several times.  
25 And on that point, in the context where we're disputing with

1 the plaintiffs' counsel over whether this could be appropriate,  
2 we think it's relevant that the panel, the chair of the panel,  
3 Judge Caldwell, who signed the order, had herself just overseen  
4 an MDL that involved this kind of phasing. One of the cases we  
5 rely on is from Judge Caldwell.

6 It's also notable that the plaintiffs themselves,  
7 plaintiffs in this courtroom, urged the creation of this MDL on  
8 this issue of general causation. In Mr. Seeger's brief to the  
9 MDL, he said that all of these actions, regardless of the  
10 manufacturer, will share factual questions regarding general  
11 causation, in particular the biological mechanism of the  
12 alleged injury, the background science and common regulatory  
13 issues. He actually cited in that brief to the MDL to the JPML  
14 urging creation of this MDL. The *Zantac* case we rely on that  
15 involved phasing. The *Viagra* case from this district that we  
16 rely on that involved phasing. That's the first point.

17 The second point is this general causation issue runs  
18 through the plaintiffs' master complaint. They plead general  
19 causation specifically. They do so without invoking plaintiff-  
20 specific facts. They plead that as an element of their claim,  
21 and they do that by relying, cherry-picking in our view, from  
22 studies that address general causation, that addressed this  
23 population-based question of can social media be linked to  
24 psychiatric injury. That reinforces the centrality of this  
25 issue in this MDL.

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1           The third point is the studies themselves. As we noted in  
2 our letter briefs, the studies themselves recognize how  
3 contested this issue will be. They recognize the challenge  
4 that plaintiffs' experts, particularly under the new Rule 702,  
5 will face in meeting their burden as to relying on their  
6 testimony.

7           **THE COURT:** In terms of you say the new Rule 702, 702  
8 was amended to make it clear to district judges what the rule  
9 actually is.

10           **MR. SCHMIDT:** Yes.

11           **THE COURT:** And was. Substantively it hasn't  
12 changed.

13           **MR. SCHMIDT:** Yes.

14           **THE COURT:** It was encouraging us to do more.

15           I have to say that in this district our judges were doing  
16 it anyway.

17           **MR. SCHMIDT:** Yes.

18           **THE COURT:** And so I don't think in my view it's  
19 changed.

20           **MR. SCHMIDT:** Well, that's a really fair point, Your  
21 Honor. I absolutely agreed with how Your Honor framed the  
22 rule. I think what the rule does do is it underscores how  
23 important this issue is, but it also speaks to some of the case  
24 law that the plaintiffs cite in their brief. Like they cite a  
25 case called *Kocher* (phonetic) that's I think 16 years ago or

1 something of that order, almost 20 years ago. I don't think a  
2 decision like that would be decided the way it was with the  
3 modern Rule 702. But Your Honor's exactly right, we tracked  
4 Rule 702. We've been involved in actively briefing it. It was  
5 intended to codify what many judges were already doing, but it  
6 does underscore these points about burden and the centrality of  
7 this causation issue.

8 And that brings me to their -- the studies and what the  
9 studies show and how the studies track up against that burden  
10 in Rule 702. The studies recognize that the science in this  
11 area is really inconsistent and that it doesn't show any kind  
12 of the consistently positive effects the plaintiffs would  
13 expect if they were able to prove their case. And there's a  
14 number of reasons for that. One of them is the studies, many  
15 of the studies they rely on don't tease out directionality.  
16 They don't tease out is social media causing some kind of  
17 psychiatric problem, or does some kind of existing psychiatric  
18 problem influence how people use social media.

19 And those themes come through even in the studies that the  
20 plaintiffs cite in their own master complaint. We flagged some  
21 of those in our letter briefs to pick up on a few extra ones.  
22 One of the studies they cite is called Keles, K-e-l-e-s. It's  
23 in Footnote 39 of the master -- of the amended complaint, the  
24 amended master complaint. It says: "Twelve out of 13 studies  
25 did not answer the review question, since they were cross-

1 sectional and unable to determine a causal relationship."

2 Another study, Levinson, makes the point I just made about  
3 directionality. It's cited in the master complaint at  
4 Footnote 90: "Because the findings presented here are cross-  
5 sectional, it is not possible to determine whether social media  
6 use contributes to sleep disturbance, sleep disturbance  
7 contributes to social media use, or both."

8 And those kind of statements about fundamental limitations  
9 in the science run through the studies that even the plaintiffs  
10 rely on in their master complaint.

11 That brings me to my final point, which is simply that  
12 given that this is why the MDL was created, or one of the core  
13 reasons the MDL was created, finding some way for the Court to  
14 reach it earlier in a setting where it's not -- the Court isn't  
15 also forced and the parties aren't also forced to address other  
16 issues, like plaintiff-specific challenges, like summary  
17 judgment challenges, is consistent with the fundamental purpose  
18 of this MDL in terms of getting guidance that will let the  
19 parties progress the litigation to a conclusion, whether that's  
20 ending cases or whether that's telling us that's not going to  
21 be a basis to end cases. When this is what the MDL is about,  
22 getting that guidance early is consistent with the basic  
23 purposes of --

24 **THE COURT:** Well, maybe the problem I'm having with  
25 the fact that you wanted to file these in January is your

1 definition of what early is.

2           **MR. SCHMIDT:** Uh-huh.

3           **THE COURT:** So what is your definition of early?

4           **MR. SCHMIDT:** Our definition of early -- and we tried  
5 to signal, and if we haven't, then I apologize, I'll say it  
6 now. We're flexible in terms of working with the plaintiffs on  
7 this if this is something that the Court is open to.

8           What we think of as early is something that lets us get  
9 guidance on this question before we start going all the way to  
10 trial on individual cases that could be fundamentally impacted  
11 by this question, and something that lets us present this  
12 question to the Court outside the context of having to present  
13 individual summary judgment motions, individual *Daubert*  
14 motions, that kind of range of activity that would otherwise  
15 happen in the lead-up to trial, where this can be a specific  
16 focus for the Court and where it's a cross-cutting focus for  
17 the Court.

18           The other extreme would be this just gets briefed with a  
19 single plaintiff as they go to trial. That might not even  
20 apply in a meaningful way to a broad category of plaintiffs  
21 beyond that individual in terms of the general causation issues  
22 that get presented. We think there's value --

23           (Simultaneous crosstalk.)

24           **THE COURT:** -- *Dauberts* before trial, so how is this  
25 any different?

1           So when you said -- when you want to file these in  
2 January, when you file them in January and say, we want it  
3 early, that says to me, we want to file this in the next couple  
4 months. I think that's a waste of time, and I'm not agreeable  
5 to that.

6           **MR. SCHMIDT:** Uh-huh.

7           **THE COURT:** Now, closer to the end of discovery,  
8 before summary judgment, before trial, having *Dauberts* heard, I  
9 think that's probably appropriate. But that would always be  
10 appropriate. That's not anything new.

11          So when you bring these letter briefs, you're suggesting  
12 to me that you want something different than I would do  
13 normally, and that you want to do it in the next few months,  
14 and that I think is a waste of my time.

15          Let me hear from Mr. Seeger.

16          **MR. SEEGER:** Your Honor, I'm going to keep this  
17 brief, because frankly I'd like to address whatever questions  
18 you might have. But I don't agree with anything Mr. Schmidt  
19 just said. The schedule that he proposed to Judge Kang goes a  
20 year beyond what we've proposed. So I think it's in their  
21 minds that they're going to play around with general causation  
22 well past the schedule that we are proposing to complete  
23 everything.

24          The other thing is I don't even understand how this Court  
25 would decide a general causation issue outside the context of a

1 bellwether process, where you are looking at a case. And  
2 the -- you know --

3                   **THE COURT:** Well, so what I -- let me say a couple of  
4 things.

5                   One is that I understand that the evidence currently  
6 alleged to support general causation takes two different kinds  
7 of forms. Experts, expert reports and testimony that the  
8 plaintiffs will proffer to demonstrate that the defendants'  
9 social media platforms are capable of causing the alleged  
10 mental and physical harm and other kinds of harm. And I went  
11 back and looked again at the master complaint, you know, and  
12 have a quarter inch of allegations. And by that, I mean when I  
13 printed out, you know, it's not the whole 278 pages, but  
14 probably 50 pages of allegations that are supportive of  
15 causation, including, you know, just off the top of my head  
16 here, at 19, Footnote 13, Paragraphs 96 to 116, 392, 182, 219,  
17 261, 272, and they go on and on. So that's one.

18                  But the second portion is defendants' own admissions, and  
19 that includes internal reports assessing the relationship  
20 between product use and youth addiction and external comments,  
21 there are whistleblower evidence, and those admissions will  
22 matter, because these particular defendants in this particular  
23 kind of case had more information than anybody else. They,  
24 themselves, are the experts. And so until enough fact  
25 discovery has occurred to understand what the defendants knew,

1 or thought they knew, it seems to me to be entirely premature.

2           **MR. SEAGER:** And we've not contested that, Your  
3 Honor.

4           **THE COURT:** And not only that, but the defendants'  
5 admissions I suspect will likely support causation. And so I  
6 am not going to be in a position to resolve factual disputes  
7 that are better and appropriately decided by juries. So I  
8 think a lot still needs to be done before you should be coming  
9 and asking for early resolution.

10          Now, if I have, right, if I have a quack, then obviously  
11 it's my obligation to let you know that, no, that person does  
12 not go -- cannot testify at trial. And if they're using the  
13 same experts for all of the cases, then obviously a *Daubert* to  
14 deal with that particular expert is -- that's an appropriate  
15 mechanism. *Dauberts* are an appropriate mechanism to be used  
16 and to test, but that doesn't mean that there won't be evidence  
17 of causation given the defendants' own admissions.

18          So it's only one step before trial, and I haven't -- you  
19 know, I haven't seen any reports. I don't know what the  
20 background of these individuals are. And certainly just  
21 because a party disagrees with another party's assessment  
22 doesn't necessarily mean that that expert can't testify.

23          So I just think at this point it's entirely premature, and  
24 until I know when we are going to have these cutoffs, yeah, I  
25 always set *Daubert* motions with enough time, you know, to

1 resolve those issues before trial, but I certainly think it's a  
2 total waste of time to do it in the next few months.

3           **MR. SCHMIDT:** May I respond briefly on that, Your  
4 Honor?

5           **THE COURT:** You may.

6           **MR. SCHMIDT:** Thank you.

7           Obviously I want to respond, because it's never -- we  
8 don't litigate to waste the Court's time, and that's not what  
9 we tried to do with this proposal. That's not what we try to  
10 do generally. We weren't proposing that we do this in a couple  
11 months. I think we had proposed January be the date,  
12 January 2025. Plaintiffs, in a phasing proposal, then a  
13 different proposal if there's no phasing, the phasing proposal  
14 had proposed December '24.

15           **THE COURT:** Yeah, but phasing doesn't make sense to  
16 me either for the precise reason that I just explained to you,  
17 which is that part of what the plaintiffs can appropriately use  
18 are defendant's own documents. And so it makes no sense to me  
19 to phase and to bifurcate.

20           **MR. SCHMIDT:** That's what I wanted to address next,  
21 Your Honor. There is actually very strong case law saying  
22 having alleged admissions from companies doesn't allow you to  
23 overcome the need to have reliable expert testimony. There's  
24 very good case law on that proposition. And that's --

25           **THE COURT:** And I take it, then, are you saying that

1 you are not going to -- and let me be very clear to you on this  
2 point. As in my patent cases, anybody who is internal to your  
3 companies, all defendant companies, if you want them to provide  
4 expert testimony, if you want them to use their expertise in  
5 testifying, they must be identified as experts, they must  
6 identify their opinions, and they must be subject to  
7 deposition.

8 **MR. SCHMIDT:** Understood, Your Honor.

9 **THE COURT:** So be clear that that is, in my view,  
10 especially with these tech companies, something that I  
11 routinely do, because I won't have -- I won't allow you to use  
12 it as an end run around different kinds of rulings with  
13 externally paid third party experts. So make a note.

14 **MR. SCHMIDT:** I did. We understand that, Your Honor.

15 Where I was going to go is notwithstanding this case law  
16 on admissions, we've -- we don't think they need extensive  
17 discovery, but we've not argued in this proposal with the  
18 proposition that they would have time to conduct discovery on  
19 those very points that Your Honor is addressing. We're not --  
20 we tried to set up our proposal to give them time to conduct  
21 that discovery, and when we looked at different ways to stage  
22 with them, we were within a month of each other of what that  
23 time requirement would be. So we're not resisting the  
24 proposition that they would have time to conduct that  
25 discovery.

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1           What we are asking for is, as quickly as we can, with them  
2 having that time, to find a way to put this issue before the  
3 Court, and to the point Mr. Seeger was saying, not do it in the  
4 context of an individual bellwether, where it gets mixed up  
5 with every other issue in that bellwether, and it might not  
6 actually give guidance, because it will be linked to whatever  
7 the specific allegations are in that case as to the broader  
8 MDL. That's what --

9           **THE COURT:** Well, again, you're talking about things  
10 in a theoretical sense. I don't know who their experts are. I  
11 don't know if they are relying on these experts for most or all  
12 of their cases. I don't know if the experts are going to be --  
13 even if they have multiples, if they're all, you know, based on  
14 the -- doing things based on the same thing.

15           So we can have this conversation. I am meeting with you  
16 monthly.

17           **MR. SCHMIDT:** Yeah.

18           **THE COURT:** But to give you a go-ahead at this  
19 juncture I think is entirely premature.

20           **MR. SCHMIDT:** All right. We understand, Your Honor.

21           Our point is it's not hypothetical they're going to need  
22 to meet this burden, it's not hypothetical that we're going to  
23 challenge it, but I hear what Your Honor's saying, and we'll be  
24 guided by that in looking for a way to reassert this at an  
25 appropriate time in light of Your Honor's guidance.

1                   **THE COURT:** Did you want to say anything else,  
2 Mr. Seeger?

3                   **MR. SEEGER:** No, Your Honor.

4                   **THE COURT:** Did you want to?

5                   **MS. O'NEILL:** Thank you, Your Honor. Megan O'Neill  
6 again for the states. I'll be very brief.

7                   I just wanted to add this is what our letter was going to  
8 address.

9                   **THE COURT:** So Ms. O'Neill, you're going to have to  
10 speak louder.

11                  **MS. O'NEILL:** Sorry about that. I was hoping to  
12 avoid it this month, but I guess I didn't.

13                  To repeat, I'm Megan O'Neill on behalf of the states.

14                  Very briefly, I just want to say that the state plaintiffs  
15 also have concerns with efficiency and delays that could be  
16 caused by the defendants' proposal, including related to how  
17 the state plaintiffs would coordinate discovery with the  
18 individual plaintiffs and how the proposal could affect delay  
19 into discovery of the States' claims. I'm happy to elaborate  
20 on that if you would find it helpful, but otherwise I will  
21 leave it at that.

22                  **THE COURT:** Go ahead. I'm taking notes.

23                  And Mr. Cuenco, do we have any old books or something  
24 where we can raise that microphone?

25                  **MS. O'NEILL:** That might be helpful. Thank you.

1                   **THE COURT:** Okay. Let's see if that helps.

2                   **MS. O'NEILL:** Thank you, everyone. Is that better?

3                   **THE COURT:** That's better. Thank you.

4                   **MS. O'NEILL:** Great. Thanks.

5                   So again, just to be brief, we believe that the  
6 defendants' proposal will introduce inefficiencies and the  
7 potential for delay in a few different ways.

8                   We first think that it will potentially impede  
9 coordination between the state plaintiffs and the personal  
10 injury or individual plaintiffs in general, as the personal  
11 injury plaintiffs will be occupied with all things related to  
12 general causation, including motions practice, preparing expert  
13 reports, which would then divert resources and time away from  
14 other aspects of the case for which they will need to  
15 coordinate with the state plaintiffs in order for the case to  
16 run efficiently.

17                  In particular, it may complicate efforts to coordinate  
18 discovery, which may be subject in part to collective limits  
19 that the plaintiffs in general may share during this period,  
20 where, under the proposal, certain issues would be prioritized  
21 and other issues and claims would not. We think that this is  
22 likely to cause delay both because of the impact on  
23 coordination and because of the mere fact that the private  
24 plaintiffs' and the defendants' attention will be divided  
25 between these general causation matters and the beginning

1 stages of discovery.

2 I think this is reflected in the parties' discovery plan  
3 proposals, as has been mention by the other parties. And even  
4 within those deadlines that were proposed, the states are  
5 concerned that prioritization of the general causation issues  
6 will almost necessarily sideline and postpone discovery into  
7 the states' claims. And for these reasons, we think that the  
8 defendants' proposal is -- to deviate from the normal course of  
9 things is unwarranted, as Your Honor has mentioned before, but  
10 also goes further in creating potential difficulties that would  
11 not exist otherwise.

12 **THE COURT:** Okay. Let me just say for everybody's  
13 edification, one of the reasons we have multiple judges working  
14 on MDLs, and I have Judge Kang helping me, I do talk to him. I  
15 talked to him yesterday before he met with you all. But I am  
16 not going to read everything that you put in front of him, so  
17 remember that.

18 I believe, Mr. Schmidt, the dates you were talking about  
19 may have been in a submission to him, because I don't see  
20 anything in the letter briefs. So if there's something that  
21 you need me to know, you need to make sure you can copy and  
22 paste it, you can put it in a footnote, as long as it's  
23 12-point font. And sometimes I will have a chance to read  
24 other things, but I don't think you can be certain that I've  
25 read it just because you filed it on the docket. There's just

1 too many -- there are too many moving parts.

2           **MR. SCHMIDT:** Understood, Your Honor. And this is  
3 one we candidly struggled with on our end in terms of what we  
4 presented to Judge Kang and what we presented to you, and we'll  
5 be guided in future presentations. Thank you for that.

6           **THE COURT:** Okay. So at this point the request is  
7 denied, but again, you know, it is not uncommon to resolve some  
8 of these issues in advance. I just need -- I'm going to need  
9 substantially more information before giving you that deadline.

10          **MR. SCHMIDT:** Understood, Your Honor.

11          And if we may, at an appropriate time, we know they're  
12 going to have to come forward with experts. We'll come back to  
13 you and ask for relief on that.

14          **THE COURT:** And it also helps me. I mean, if I'm  
15 going to do *Dauberts*, you know, not having everything come into  
16 chambers at the exact same time helps me, you know, resolve  
17 your issues and keep you moving forward, which is the point,  
18 without being inundated.

19          **MR. SCHMIDT:** Yes.

20          **THE COURT:** That's why I'm trying to make sure that,  
21 like I, you know, moved the Snap reply deadline while we're  
22 doing the claims against Zuckerman first. I only have so much  
23 help.

24          So in any event, it's not beyond the realm of  
25 possibilities, but it's certainly way too early for it.

1                   **MR. SCHMIDT:** Okay. And that's really what was  
2 motivating us, Your Honor, is that desire to not have  
3 everything come in at once, have this be a subject of attention  
4 and have it be something case MDL-wide as opposed to just one  
5 case. So we'll be guided by that. I appreciate that guidance.

6                   **THE COURT:** Okay.

7                   **MR. SEEGER:** I just want to make clear, Your Honor,  
8 that my lack of comments isn't that I didn't have a lot to stay  
9 about this, it's that I know my tenacious friend, Paul Schmidt,  
10 will probably raise this every month until it's finally  
11 decided, so I'll save it for them.

12                  **MR. SCHMIDT:** We will not raise it next month or the  
13 month thereafter.

14                  **THE COURT:** I was going to say, I'd suggest not.

15                  **MR. SCHMIDT:** Your Honor doesn't need to worry about  
16 that.

17                  **MR. SEEGER:** Thank you, Judge.

18                  **THE COURT:** Okay. All right. The next, there's a  
19 sealing of the Tiktok complaint that got ...

20                  **MS. HAZAM:** Lexi Hazam for plaintiffs, Your Honor.

21                  **MS. HARRIS:** Good morning, Your Honor. TaCara Harris  
22 for the Tiktok defendants.

23                  **THE COURT:** Okay. Let me ... okay. From King &  
24 Spalding?

25                  **MS. HARRIS:** Yes, Your Honor.

1                   **THE COURT:** All right. I don't think there's any --  
2 is there any real dispute here on that?

3                   **MS. HAZAM:** There is not, Your Honor. There is a  
4 brief update that I don't think affects entry of the  
5 stipulation. I believe counsel are in agreement on that. And  
6 that is that there were certain portions of the previously  
7 under-seal Utah complaint that had not been incorporated by  
8 reference by the plaintiffs in their filing that have now been  
9 unsealed, and I believe that it is the intent of the parties  
10 that the document that is now filed pursuant to the stipulation  
11 will unseal those sections, but the parties have made clear  
12 that the plaintiffs were essentially not agreeing to the  
13 sealing of anything that was unsealed in Utah regardless, and  
14 therefore the current language of the stipulation remains  
15 suitable.

16                   **THE COURT:** Agreed?

17                   **MS. HARRIS:** Yes, Your Honor, we agree. However, if  
18 the Court would like an updated stipulation and proposed order  
19 so that it's clean, we're happy to provide that. We've  
20 prepared that and shared it with the plaintiffs' counsel late  
21 last night once we learned of the unsealed complaint being  
22 filed in Utah. So we're happy to replace it with an amended  
23 stipulation and proposed order if that would be helpful for the  
24 Court.

25                   **THE COURT:** Well, we just want to be accurate, so why

1 don't you go ahead and do that. You know, if you can do it by  
2 the end of today.

3 **MS. HARRIS:** Yes, Your Honor.

4 **THE COURT:** And then once we see it -- and make sure  
5 that you've withdrawn the last one in that so that everything  
6 gets terminated appropriately. Okay?

7 **MS. HAZAM:** Will do, Your Honor.

8 **MS. HARRIS:** Will do.

9 **THE COURT:** And we will issue order. All right?

10 **MS. HARRIS:** Your Honor, also, I don't want to speak  
11 for Meta and Ms. Simonsen if you have something to add. Meta  
12 also filed a stipulation with the plaintiffs. I believe there  
13 is no dispute there, but if Ms. Simonsen has something to add,  
14 I'll defer to her on that.

15 **THE COURT:** No, nothing.

16 Okay. All right. I had only seen the Tiktok one, so  
17 Ms. Simonsen, do you have the docket number for the Meta?

18 **MS. HARRIS:** Defense: It's 540.

19 **THE COURT:** So Meta's is 540 and Tiktok is?

20 **MS. HARRIS:** 542 and 543.

21 **THE COURT:** Okay. And do --

22 **MS. HARRIS:** Your Honor, 543 will be the one that we  
23 will replace today.

24 **THE COURT:** Okay. And does -- do I need a  
25 replacement on 540?

1           **MS. HAZAM:** No.

2           **MS. HARRIS:** No, Your Honor.

3           **MS. HAZAM:** And we agree we do not need any  
4 replacement on the Meta stipulation.

5           **THE COURT:** Okay. So the stipulation at 540 is  
6 granted, 542 is granted, and we're waiting on 543?

7           **MS. HAZAM:** Exactly, Your Honor.

8           **THE COURT:** 543 is withdrawn?

9           **MS. HARRIS:** Yes, Your Honor.

10          **THE COURT:** 543 is withdrawn. All right. So we'll  
11 wait for the next one. Great.

12          **MS. HAZAM:** Thank you.

13          **MS. HARRIS:** Thank you.

14          **THE COURT:** There's a motion, or someone's requesting  
15 a motion for remand be briefed. So who do I have on the remand  
16 issues?

17          **MR. BLAVIN:** Thank you, Your Honor. Jonathan Blavin  
18 again on behalf of defendant Snap.

19          **MS. SCULLIAN:** Good morning, Your Honor. Jennifer  
20 Scullian. I just wanted to actually introduce Edward Chen, who  
21 is counsel for the Youngers plaintiffs, who are looking to make  
22 the motion for remand.

23          **MR. CHEN:** Good morning, Your Honor.

24          **THE COURT:** Mr. Chen, since you're primary, why don't  
25 you go to the primary mic.

1           Okay. Well, Mr. Blavin, I wish I could say you don't have  
2 to start first, but once again you need to start first.

3           **MR. BLAVIN:** Understood, Your Honor.

4           **THE COURT:** So here's the issue. I don't know that  
5 remand is appropriate at all, but I do know that it is -- we,  
6 as MDL judges, are encouraged to actually address these remand  
7 issues early. And so my inclination is even though I don't  
8 know that it has any merit whatsoever, Mr. Chen, especially,  
9 you know, given this case, it seems to me I'm obliged to let  
10 them file their motion and address it. That's what we've been  
11 advised, that we are supposed to let people file these motions,  
12 and we're supposed to take care of them pretty quickly.

13           **MR. BLAVIN:** And I appreciate that perspective, Your  
14 Honor. One thing I would note is MDL courts do often decide to  
15 hold those motions pending resolution of broader, more cross-  
16 cutting issues. Judge Orrick did this in the *Juul* litigation.  
17 He noted that there's efficiencies to be gained through the  
18 processes that are already underway in the MDLs for all cases,  
19 regardless of when they might be remanded.

20           And the Youngers motion, again, it's the only remand  
21 motion here. It's not as if Your Honor has dozens of these  
22 pending.

23           **THE COURT:** Yes.

24           **MR. BLAVIN:** And Your Honor, as you've mentioned, has  
25 limited resources. There's hundreds of pages of additional

1 briefing that Your Honor is working to get through on various  
2 motions.

3 So what we would request is at a minimum, until the Court  
4 resolves all of that initial motion practice, which again,  
5 cross-cutting issues which very well could affect the Youngers  
6 case itself in the event it is potentially remanded, it makes  
7 more sense from an efficiency perspective to just hold that  
8 motion until all of this other motion practice is completed.  
9 At that point in time, the Court could consider the remand  
10 motion, and there's efficiencies to be gained through that  
11 process, as well.

12           **THE COURT:** Well, are there -- this is New Mexico,  
13 right?

14           **MR. CHEN:** Yes, Your Honor.

15           **THE COURT:** There are hundreds of cases pending in  
16 California, so those plaintiffs have had the ability to remain  
17 or to stay in state court as opposed to coming to federal  
18 court. Are there cases in -- other cases in New Mexico that  
19 are proceeding?

20           **MR. BLAVIN:** There is one case in New Mexico that I'm  
21 aware of involving Snap which is proceeding. That is the only  
22 case in New Mexico that I'm aware of.

23           **MR. CHEN:** Our firm's litigating that case, Your  
24 Honor.

25           **THE COURT:** So, and what would be the basis for

1 remand?

2           **MR. CHEN:** Your Honor, this is -- first of all, this  
3 is a -- this involves a minor. It's a wrongful death case.  
4 The minor committed suicide, and we represent the parents and  
5 the estate, of course. And we also not only sued the social  
6 media defendants, but we also sued three individual New Mexico  
7 residents who performed acts that we believe, in combination  
8 with what the social media companies have done and provided  
9 through their platforms, contributed to her suicide, to the  
10 addiction, to the suicide involving the transmission of  
11 sexually explicit photos and other activities.

12           So the facts are highly intertwined, and we believe that  
13 it's -- there's -- I don't think there's any dispute that  
14 there's complete diversity, they just want to -- want the Court  
15 to basically disregard the presence of these three individual  
16 defendants that are co-defendants with them. They have a high  
17 burden to meet to show that removal is -- that the removal  
18 statute is satisfied. We certainly think our motion's  
19 meritorious.

20           The *Juul* case that defendants' counsel referenced, in that  
21 case there were eight remand motions, and the Court in that  
22 case thought that you needed to have a critical mass, perhaps,  
23 to then address those. Well, there are no other remand motions  
24 other than ours. We have critical mass. This is the  
25 appropriate time to take up that motion, and we think it would

1 be an injustice to have this case proceed for another year or  
2 longer, only to then address this remand motion and find out  
3 that we should have been in New Mexico all along.

4           **THE COURT:** So the request to file the motion is  
5 granted. You will use our normal Northern District protocols  
6 for filing, 35 days' notice. There will be no argument on this  
7 motion unless I schedule it. I rarely, if ever, grant argument  
8 on motions for remand. And we will work it in between all  
9 our other proceedings.

10           **VOICES:** Thank you, Your Honor.

11           **THE COURT:** All right. You wanted to talk about  
12 bellwether protocols. So I have Ms. Hazam for the plaintiffs,  
13 and who do I have for the defense?

14           **MS. PIERSON:** Good morning, Your Honor. Andrea  
15 Pierson from Faegre Drinker for Tiktok.

16           **THE COURT:** Okay.

17           **MR. LEWIS:** Good morning, Your Honor. Chris Lewis,  
18 Kentucky, for the states.

19           **THE COURT:** Okay. All right. Well, who wants to  
20 start?

21           **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, Lexi Hazam on behalf of  
22 plaintiffs.

23           The entry regarding this issue in the case management  
24 statement indicates that the parties wish to seek the Court's  
25 guidance on the desired process and timing for submission of a

1 proposed bellwether protocol. I think that summarizes, in  
2 fact, the request. There is a bellwether process in its  
3 initial stages in the JCCP court. Plaintiffs would like to  
4 begin discussions of a process here, as well. We believe that  
5 there are probably parts of that process that are appropriate  
6 for this Court, including, of course, trial dates and dates for  
7 dispositive motions. There may be parts of the process that  
8 are more appropriate for Judge Kang's court, such as discovery  
9 deadlines.

10 It was defendants' suggestion when we raised this as part  
11 of our meet and confer leading up to the discovery conference,  
12 that it should be submitted to Your Honor principally, and we  
13 discussed that briefly with Judge Kang yesterday.

14 I believe the defendants have indicated that they think  
15 that there should be a large number of PFSs completed before  
16 this process even begins. We would acknowledge that there's a  
17 role for PFS data as part of this process, but we believe the  
18 parties can begin talking now about the kinds of categories  
19 that might be used in some features of that process.

20 **MR. LEWIS:** Your Honor, Chris Lewis again for the  
21 states. We're in agreement with the plaintiffs on this. We do  
22 want to move forward with that process. We'd like the states'  
23 case to be prioritized and considered potentially as a  
24 bellwether in the case, and we would like to see this process  
25 moved along.

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1                   **THE COURT:** Do I have anybody from the school  
2 districts?

3                   **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, you do have our co-chairs in  
4 the courtroom, and we are prepared as leadership to speak on  
5 this, as well.

6                   **THE COURT:** All right. So what is your thought in  
7 terms of individuals versus school district cases?

8                   **MS. HAZAM:** I believe we would like to discuss that  
9 further before announcing our intent on that to Your Honor. I  
10 can say generally speaking that we would like them to be  
11 prepared simultaneously; that we would like pools to be  
12 underway at the same time, in part, so that if any particular  
13 case does not end up going to trial, there are other cases  
14 ready from all categories of plaintiffs.

15                  **THE COURT:** And when are you going to trial in front  
16 of Judge Kuhl? She asked you to give her a date at your last  
17 conference; you failed to do that. So when are you going to be  
18 ready?

19                  **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, I'm sorry, I am not  
20 responsible for trial dates in the JCCP.

21                  **THE COURT:** Anybody here on the California cases?

22                  **MS. HAZAM:** I should say, Your Honor, that a number  
23 of us have cases in the JCCP. We simply don't speak for it at  
24 that level. I have attended, at least remotely, all of the  
25 JCCP hearings, and my understanding was that the plaintiffs

1 had, in fact, proposed dates past the selection of bellwethers  
2 in what they submitted to Judge Kuhl, and that she indicated at  
3 the last hearing that she did not want to proceed further with  
4 dates for motions and experts yet. She wanted to discuss the  
5 dates for the bellwether selection process and not move beyond  
6 that at this time.

7           **THE COURT:** All right.

8           **MS. PIERSON:** Thank you, Your Honor. Andrea Pierson.

9           I thought it might be helpful, Your Honor, to talk a  
10 little bit about the conference that we had with Judge Kuhl on  
11 Wednesday of this week. It's been a busy week in these cases  
12 obviously, and a lot has happened in a short period of time.

13           Ms. Hazam is correct that Judge Kuhl wanted to take an  
14 incremental step and focus on the bellwether process, the  
15 discovery pool process and the bellwether process, and we had a  
16 very productive and formal discussion with her about that on  
17 Wednesday. We talked about potential discovery pool categories  
18 and also gradations within those categories. In particular,  
19 the plaintiffs presented their thoughts on factors that may  
20 influence gradations of cases, things like frequency of use of  
21 the platforms, duration of use and age at first use. And the  
22 defendants discussed with Judge Kuhl proposed categories for  
23 discovery pool discovery that are really based on the key issue  
24 of how can we get to the question of causation of the 13 injury  
25 types that the plaintiffs allege in this litigation.

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1       After a robust conversation with Judge Kuhl involving a  
2 whiteboard and a lot of roundtable discussion, Judge Kuhl  
3 ordered the parties to confer and to build the outline of a  
4 structure or grid based on that discussion and to report back  
5 to her on February the 7th. The three categories that we'll be  
6 focusing on for discovery pool discovery center around  
7 plaintiffs who allege injuries plus an eating disorder in one  
8 category, a second category of plaintiffs who allege various  
9 injuries and a sleep disorder of some sort and a second  
10 category, and then a third category that is comprised of  
11 plaintiffs who allege various injuries, including both an  
12 eating and a sleeping disorder. And the focus on those  
13 categories is really driven by the data, Your Honor, that comes  
14 from the short-form complaints that have been submitted in the  
15 JCCP. Judge Kuhl ordered us to put on the vertical part of the  
16 grid those three categories, and then on the horizontal or top  
17 of the grid, the factors that the plaintiffs believe will  
18 influence the gradation of the alleged injuries.

19       Upon conclusion of receipt of the PFS data for the  
20 currently filed cases, as well as presentation of the DFS data  
21 from the defendants, then the parties will populate the grid  
22 that Judge Kuhl has asked us to prepare. Once that grid is  
23 populated, then we'll meet with Judge Kuhl again, and at that  
24 time we'll look at the data in a holistic way from the PFS and  
25 DFS and talk again about the three categories that we've really

1 narrowed in on for purposes of this discussion.

2           **THE COURT:** So we don't have anything with respect to  
3 the gradation at this point?

4           **MS. PIERSON:** We don't, Your Honor. That information  
5 will come through the plaintiff fact sheets.

6           I think it's helpful to understand, too, Your Honor, what  
7 the anticipated timing is of those things, because it is -- I  
8 think both sides agree it's critical to have that information  
9 for both the PFS and the DFS to be in a position to confirm  
10 that these categories are the right categories and that as we  
11 choose discovery pool cases out of that grid, that in fact  
12 they're representative of the greater litigation.

13           So in terms of timing, plaintiff fact sheets in the JCCP  
14 will be received for the currently filed cases at the earliest  
15 possible date is March the 28th. I think the defendants  
16 believe that that's probably more likely to bleed into April  
17 and May. So the PFS process in the JCCP is likely to extend  
18 from late first quarter to early into the second quarter.

19           Then the defendant fact sheet process has not yet really  
20 been established yet in the JCCP. The parties are to submit  
21 competing proposals and disagreements to Judge Kuhl on February  
22 the 7th. After that time, we anticipate that she'll hold  
23 another informal discovery conference to work through the  
24 disagreements and to make decisions calling the balls and  
25 strikes in March. So we're likely to have a final DFS and a

1 DFS implementation order it seems like in probably late March  
2 or sometime in April.

3 Our next conference with Judge Kuhl is February 7th, and  
4 then the conference after that is March the 15th.

5 So completion of the DFS process we think is likely to  
6 extend into late second quarter or early third quarter of this  
7 year. Once we have that information, as I said, Judge Kuhl  
8 intends to take a step back, look at the populated grid, look  
9 at the representativeness of the categories, and then she'll  
10 choose discovery pool cases to go within each of those three  
11 categories.

12 The plaintiffs have proposed that there would be 66 cases  
13 in total in those three pools. The defendants have proposed a  
14 larger number at 90 to account for what we believe will be some  
15 dismissals and potential motion practice. Wherever that number  
16 lands, though, not until the cases are slotted into the three  
17 discovery pools will actual discovery begin on those cases.

18 We're not sure yet how long that discovery will take of  
19 the bellwether discovery pools. Judge Kuhl indicated at our  
20 last hearing a desire to complete that discovery within three  
21 months. That, of course, will depend on things like how  
22 quickly can we collect medical records. Which, we know that  
23 process can take a couple of months at minimum. And then, of  
24 course, there will be written discovery, plus depositions of  
25 the plaintiffs and key witnesses, like parents and key treating

1 physicians.

2       Upon the completion of that process, then Judge Kuhl will  
3 select the bellwether cases for trial, and there will be  
4 additional discovery of the cases that are chosen for  
5 bellwether trial. That will take a period of months, as well,  
6 to complete that work.

7       We've not discussed with Judge Kuhl yet things like  
8 deadlines for *Sargon* motions or motions for summary judgment,  
9 but we know that needs to be built into the process, as well.

10      So there's a lot happening in the JCCP in terms of  
11 scheduling to get us to the point that we're in a place to  
12 select the discovery pool cases and eventually bellwether  
13 trials. We're obviously happy to start that conversation in  
14 this proceeding simultaneously, though, and certainly as we  
15 begin to get PFS data and DFS data in this proceeding, it will  
16 help to inform our thinking about how we can get to those core  
17 questions of causation in the cases.

18      It is a little complicated, though, Your Honor, as you can  
19 see, because we have a schedule that we're working on with  
20 Judge Kuhl that relates to the bellwether workup and discovery  
21 of the plaintiffs in that instance, and then at the same time  
22 we've been discussing, as Ms. Simonsen explained, the discovery  
23 plan with Magistrate Kang. And then, of course, ultimately  
24 your own trial calendar is critically important to this  
25 process.

1                   **THE COURT:** Well, this case is a priority case, so  
2 you don't worry about my trial calendar, other than criminal  
3 cases. They will always take priority.

4                   **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, if I may?

5                   **MS. PIERSON:** Thank you, Your Honor.

6                   If I can just finish, please?

7                   **MS. HAZAM:** Thank you.

8                   What might have gotten --

9                   **THE COURT:** No.

10                  **MS. HAZAM:** I'm sorry. Excuse me.

11                  **THE COURT:** Finish.

12                  **MS. PIERSON:** Thank you, Your Honor.

13                  Just to -- as I was saying, there are these three  
14 different schedules that we're looking at, obviously, and  
15 working to ensure that they dovetail together. And so the  
16 defendants' request today, Your Honor, is that we confer with  
17 the plaintiffs and that we provide to the Court before the  
18 next status conference a proposed schedule for the litigation,  
19 something that would include deadlines, like Rule 702 motions  
20 and motions for summary judgment, and that we start to target  
21 those deadlines in combination with the schedule for the  
22 bellwether plan.

23                  We agree that these conversations should be happening in  
24 parallel with plaintiffs, but I think it would be helpful if we  
25 were able to think holistically about the schedule so that we

1 can ensure that the pieces of this puzzle, between the good  
2 work that Judge Kuhl is doing, the good work that Magistrate  
3 Kang is doing and the good work that's being done in this  
4 court, so that we can ensure that those deadlines are actually  
5 fitting together.

6 So that's our request, Your Honor.

7 **THE COURT:** Now, you may.

8 **MS. HAZAM:** Thank you, Your Honor. And I apologize  
9 for interrupting earlier.

10 What I think may have been lost in that lengthy  
11 explanation is that Judge Kuhl, in fact, indicated on the  
12 record prior to the hearing this week that she anticipated that  
13 bellwether discovery would get underway this June and be  
14 largely completed at the end of the summer, as the JCCP  
15 plaintiffs had proposed.

16 Also, while I was not present in the in-chambers session,  
17 and I believe Ms. Pierson likely was, because I can't speak  
18 firsthand about it, but I can say that reports from various of  
19 our colleagues indicated that she did not select defendants'  
20 injury categories as the set-in-stone categories that would be  
21 used in this case. They were a proposal from the defendants.  
22 Plaintiffs were focused on age, duration of use and length of  
23 use, which would certainly be one of the axes that Judge Kuhl  
24 wanted to see in a graph format. The other axes would be some  
25 form of severity of injury, but not necessarily adopting the

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1 defendants' three categories as just explained.

2 I think at the end of Ms. Pierson's statement, we saw this  
3 discussion of starting to work on a discovery plan morph into  
4 perhaps something that would be seeking to change Judge Kang's  
5 anticipated order about the overall discovery schedule, and  
6 plaintiffs do not believe that would be appropriate and would  
7 await his order as he indicated yesterday, especially given  
8 that Your Honor is not inclined at present to prioritize  
9 general causation.

10 Plaintiffs are simply requesting today that we begin this  
11 conversation and perhaps have a deadline to start submitting a  
12 plan, both the components that might go to Your Honor and the  
13 components that might go to Judge Kang.

14 **THE COURT:** I'd like to hear from the AGs.

15 **MR. LEWIS:** We're in agreement with that, Your Honor,  
16 with Ms. Hazam's statements.

17 **THE COURT:** Let me ask you this, though. If the AGs  
18 went first, when would you be ready for trial in your view?

19 **MR. LEWIS:** May I confer? Thank you.

20 Your Honor, we believe by spring of next year.

21 **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, if I may, the proposal that  
22 plaintiffs made jointly to Judge Kang regarding the discovery  
23 schedule, which he indicated he would lean more towards in  
24 entering his order, had discovery completed as of March of next  
25 year.

1                   **THE COURT:** Well, if the plaintiffs individually and  
2 the school districts can't get to trial by the spring of next  
3 year, that's fine. If the AGs can, that's fine, too.

4                   **MS. HAZAM:** I don't necessarily think that's what  
5 we're saying. We had jointly proposed with the AGs having  
6 discovery end by March 1st of next year. And so once discovery  
7 ends, we may still have dispositive motion practice, but we  
8 were anticipating that might mean trial as early as early  
9 summer.

10                  **THE COURT:** That wasn't my question.

11                  **MS. HAZAM:** Okay.

12                  **THE COURT:** My question is -- because the AG's case  
13 is distinctly different.

14                  **MR. LEWIS:** Correct.

15                  **THE COURT:** Different kinds of claims. Different  
16 issues. I want to know when you think you would be ready for  
17 trial.

18                  **MR. LEWIS:** We believe we can be ready for trial in  
19 spring of next year.

20                  **THE COURT:** All right. That is different. That's  
21 something over which you don't control.

22                  **MS. HAZAM:** I don't purport to control it.

23                  Our proposal to Judge Kang was that by early spring next  
24 year we would be complete in discovery, and therefore we would  
25 be prepared to go to trial on a similar timeframe. It might

1 not be March 1st, but it would be late spring potentially.

2 So I think we are actually closely aligned in schedule,  
3 because we proposed the same discovery timeframe. And we are  
4 proposing that bellwether discovery happen concurrently with  
5 fact discovery, so that it does not delay getting to trial any  
6 further.

7 I would also note that Judge Kuhl has indicated to the  
8 parties that she doesn't believe that we need to wait for all  
9 PFS data to be in in order to have productive discussions and  
10 start entering into a protocol.

11 **THE COURT:** Well, and there's no PFA data for the  
12 school districts. The school districts' track is also  
13 distinctly different from the individual tracks. So why can't  
14 the school districts be ready sooner than the individual  
15 plaintiffs?

16 **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, I believe that they can be  
17 ready at least on the same schedule as the personal injury  
18 plaintiffs. The PF --

19 **THE COURT:** I asked a different question. All right?  
20 You don't have personal injuries for the school district cases.

21 **MS. HAZAM:** Correct, Your Honor.

22 **THE COURT:** So that discovery is distinctly  
23 different. Why wouldn't that -- why wouldn't the school  
24 district cases be ready to go earlier than the individual  
25 cases?

1                   **MS. HAZAM:** Okay. Your Honor, respectfully, in our  
2 view the discovery on individual plaintiffs and on the school  
3 districts is approximately commensurate, and so we anticipate  
4 that they could be ready at approximately the same trial for  
5 trial. And that is our goal, to have all tracks --

6                   **THE COURT:** What are the alleged damages?

7                   **MS. HAZAM:** They are damages arising largely from  
8 public nuisance claims and from negligence claims. So they are  
9 damages that could take the form of abatement of a nuisance,  
10 which can be injunctive relief, or it can be monetary damages  
11 to put programs into place in the schools to deal with this  
12 problem. In other words, increase mental health services and  
13 the staffing for them, the costs that are incurred in so doing,  
14 the costs incurred in providing training programs to teachers,  
15 to students, monitoring students' use of social media as may be  
16 necessary, addressing disciplinary problems, et cetera.

17                  It's been our belief throughout that all three categories  
18 of plaintiffs would be prepared for trial on the same timeline,  
19 and that's why we proposed a joint discovery schedule to  
20 Magistrate Judge Kang.

21                  **MS. PIERSON:** Your Honor, may I respond to just a  
22 couple of points please? Andrea Pierson.

23                  **THE COURT:** You may.

24                  **MS. PIERSON:** Your Honor, just to clarify a couple of  
25 things.

1           First of all, in the JCCP there is no plaintiff fact sheet  
2 yet for the school districts. The parties will submit proposed  
3 fact sheets and disagreements to Judge Kuhl on March the 27th.  
4 Her practice so far has been to receive those submissions and  
5 then to sit down with the parties in an informal conference to  
6 try to work through those differences. So it seems likely to  
7 me that the earliest that we'll have even a form for a  
8 plaintiff fact sheet in the school district cases is probably  
9 sometime in April, maybe even in early May.

10           **THE COURT:** Well, why can't we do it sooner here?

11           **MS. PIERSON:** Those conversations are happening in  
12 parallel for both proceedings.

13           **THE COURT:** I understand. But Judge Kuhl is -- and  
14 the reason you have them earlier for the individuals is that  
15 that's where her focus is. She doesn't have an AG case. She  
16 does not have the same number of school district cases. So we  
17 can, here in the federal court, provide some leverage and focus  
18 on the school district cases so that she can keep doing her  
19 great work on the individual cases. That would be my  
20 preference.

21           **MS. PIERSON:** Your Honor, let me pause and let my  
22 colleague, Ms. Simonsen, address the AG cases.

23           **MS. SIMONSEN:** Thank you. Ashley Simonsen for the  
24 Meta defendants.

25           I just wanted to indicate, Your Honor, that what I heard

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1 from the state AGs just now about desiring to go to trial, I  
2 thought I heard him say, on all of their cases by the spring of  
3 2025, is not something that -- it's the first I'm hearing of  
4 that. At one point, I think they had suggested they'd be  
5 involved in bellwether process in a different way. And we  
6 haven't had an opportunity to confer with them on how a trial  
7 of the state AG cases would appropriately proceed and would  
8 request the opportunity to confer with them on that and get  
9 back to Your Honor.

10 I would also like to note that the joint proposal for a  
11 trial in the spring of 2025 that all three sets of plaintiffs  
12 proposed to Magistrate Judge Kang assumed that there would be  
13 no discovery of the state attorney generals in terms of  
14 depositions. That was the position that they took. Magistrate  
15 Judge Kang did indicate yesterday that of course discovery of  
16 the state attorneys general -- and there are 34 of them --  
17 would be appropriate, since they are parties suing the Meta  
18 defendants.

19 And so I would submit to Your Honor that taking into  
20 account all of the discovery that needs to happen on the  
21 personal injury plaintiffs with the fact sheets, the defendant  
22 fact sheets, on the school districts with the plaintiff fact  
23 sheets and then a bellwether workup, in conjunction with the  
24 discovery that the defendants will need to take of the state  
25 attorneys general, a trial in spring of next year does seem

1 unrealistic. We would request an opportunity, again, to confer  
2 further with the plaintiffs, taking into account all of these  
3 different pieces and how they fit together.

4           **THE COURT:** All right. I'm not exactly sure why you  
5 haven't done it already. Why haven't you done it already?  
6 We're here today, so why are you coming to me today and saying,  
7 oh, we want to confer? So why hasn't it been done already?

8           **MS. SIMONSEN:** Your Honor, we had understood that we  
9 should first speak to Magistrate Kang about, you know,  
10 discovery deadlines and things like that. Magistrate Judge  
11 Kang did encourage us to come to Your Honor to ask for guidance  
12 on whether you would like us to begin discussing a trial  
13 schedule, and we are glad to do that and would simply request  
14 an opportunity for all of the parties to come together, discuss  
15 that and present something to you at the next case management  
16 conference.

17           **THE COURT:** No, it's going to be sooner than that.

18           **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor --

19           **THE COURT:** I'm out of trial, so that means I can  
20 focus on your case. So you're gonna get one week, one week to  
21 confer. Today is Friday. I want something filed by next  
22 Friday. There's no need for us to be waiting on these issues.  
23 So February 2nd.

24           **MS. SIMONSEN:** And, Your Honor, do I understand  
25 correctly that you'd like us to propose trial dates for the

1 beginning of the personal injury lawsuits, the school district  
2 lawsuits and the state attorney general lawsuits?

3           **THE COURT:** So here's -- I will tell you that because  
4 I know Judge Kuhl is focused on those -- on the individual  
5 lawsuits, I would do it the following. I will prioritize  
6 school district and AG lawsuits over the individuals. That  
7 doesn't mean that they shouldn't all be ready. It seems to me  
8 that a single trial date for all the AGs, let's say a dozen or  
9 20 school districts and a dozen or 20 individuals can all be  
10 set for the same day. I would think that with that grouping  
11 something will go to trial, and you'll have a protocol in place  
12 if one settles which comes up next. But given that there -- I  
13 can only try one case at a time, and Judge Kuhl can only try  
14 one case at a time, and then any appeals of any verdicts will  
15 start their process up the normal chains. Then at least we can  
16 get a different cross-section of cases making their way up the  
17 appellate ladders.

18           So I don't want to exclude the individual cases, but the  
19 other two tracks of cases don't have another -- you know, they  
20 don't have another forum. I could always send them back to the  
21 various states once we get them all ready and teed up, and we  
22 could do that, too. But that seems to me to be at least as a  
23 first step, and then we can roll out the balance as we get  
24 going.

25           **MS. HAZAM:** Your Honor, if I may. Just to clarify, I

1 understand the Court's instructions with regards to  
2 prioritization. Just to clarify, there are a substantial  
3 number of school district plaintiffs in the JCCP, as well. So  
4 both the JCCP and the MDL have a mixture of personal injury and  
5 school district plaintiffs.

6           **THE COURT:** But she's not -- her focus has been thus  
7 far the individuals. You don't even have fact sheets for the  
8 school districts.

9           **MS. HAZAM:** Understood, Your Honor. We are, we  
10 believe, able to advance that very quickly. That fact sheet,  
11 it's, if anything, simpler and more straightforward than the  
12 plaintiff fact sheet. I believe we're in a posture of waiting  
13 for feedback from the defendants on it, but we will try to  
14 accelerate that meet and confer.

15           **THE COURT:** Yeah, and I don't understand why we're  
16 waiting -- why I'm being told that we're not even going to have  
17 fact sheets on the state side until April.

18           **MS. HAZAM:** I think that's a reference to the  
19 individual fact sheets and the deadlines set in the order. It  
20 is plaintiffs' intent regardless of those deadlines to get as  
21 many on file, or submitted I should say, as we can, as soon as  
22 we can.

23           If I could ask Your Honor one question about the filing  
24 for next Friday?

25           **THE COURT:** Yes.

1                   **MS. HAZAM:** Is it your intent that the parties set  
2 forth their proposals for how we would get to that trial date  
3 in terms of a selection process of the cases? I assume that is  
4 the case, but I wanted to confirm.

5                   **THE COURT:** Look, I want you to do as much as you  
6 can. If you can't, then give me what you can. I'm concerned  
7 about numbers and having enough ready to go.

8                   Let me say this about bellwethers. It is a topic of  
9 discussion, of frequency discussion at the MDL conference among  
10 judges, and the bottom line is that nobody has a great answer  
11 as to how to pick the ones that go to trial. That is the  
12 message, that there is no magic bullet. There is no -- you  
13 know, plaintiffs are always picking the ones that are best for  
14 them, defendants are always picking the ones that are best for  
15 them. You don't necessarily get something that's truly  
16 representative. So you get the ends of the bellwether -- you  
17 get the ends of the bell curve rather than the middle of the  
18 bell curve.

19                   So you can propose something. I think that that's a topic  
20 for discussion to figure out, you know, what will really go  
21 first or who's ready to go first, but I don't think there's any  
22 magic. So my goal is to get things teed up to be tried, and I  
23 don't care whose it is first. I'm just going to have the  
24 courtroom available to get things tried and trust jurors, which  
25 is -- I trust jurors.

1           So can you do it in a week?

2           **MS. HAZAM:** Yes, Your Honor.

3           **MR. LEWIS:** Yes, Your Honor.

4           **MS. PIERSON:** Yes, Your Honor.

5           **THE COURT:** All right. So that's due February 2nd.

6           **MS. HAZAM:** Does Your Honor envision this as a joint  
7 submission?

8           **THE COURT:** Yes. You don't have to -- if you don't  
9 agree, that's fine. Make sure I have a chart so I'm not having  
10 to chart out your disagreement.

11           **MS. HAZAM:** Understood, Your Honor.

12           **THE COURT:** Okay. I can meet with you February 6,  
13 9:00 a.m., and we'll go through it, and I'll let Judge Kang  
14 know.

15           Anything else you want to talk about on this front?

16           **MS. HAZAM:** No, Your Honor.

17           **MS. PIERSON:** Nothing for defendants, Your Honor.

18           **MR. LEWIS:** Nothing for the states.

19           **THE COURT:** All right. Implementation orders. I've  
20 got -- this is the personal injury plaintiff fact sheet.  
21 Again, for efficiency purposes I looked at it, and the work  
22 that you all have done is satisfactory. I don't need to nickel  
23 and dime you on it. So 550 and 551 are granted.

24           Now, with respect to the short-form complaint  
25 implementation order, you seem to indicate that there was more

1 work that was going to be done in your statement. So where do  
2 we stand on those? This is 520 and 524.

3 **MS. PIERSON:** Your Honor, Andrea Pierson for the  
4 defendants. If I may, Mr. Warren?

5 We're very close on those two documents. In fact, I think  
6 we'll be in a position to submit those to Your Honor next week.  
7 We had a little hiccup on the technical side with MDL  
8 Centrality and working out an issue there that will affect what  
9 happens in the JCCP and then the orders. We, of course, want  
10 those orders to be the same. So I anticipate we'll get this  
11 issue resolved very early next week.

12 **MR. WARREN:** Your Honor, Previn Warren for the  
13 plaintiffs. We are in agreement with that. This is just a  
14 technical issue we're trying to solve together, and we should  
15 be able to submit amended short-form complaint implementation  
16 orders both for the personal injury cases and the school  
17 district cases next week.

18 **THE COURT:** Okay. So you're withdrawing 520 and 524?

19 **MR. WARREN:** Yes, Your Honor.

20 **THE COURT:** Yes?

21 **MS. PIERSON:** Yes, Your Honor.

22 **THE COURT:** Okay. Those are deemed withdrawn. All  
23 right. We'll wait and look for your communication on the  
24 others.

25 **MR. WARREN:** Thank you, Your Honor.

1                   **THE COURT:** Okay. As I promised, because I am not in  
2 trial, we are scheduled to meet again on February 23rd at 2:30.  
3 I can advance that to 9:30 so that those who are not local can  
4 get flights home. So the 2:30 CMC is advanced to 9:30 a.m.

5                   All right. What else do you want to talk about?

6                   **MR. WARREN:** Your Honor, may I raise one issue  
7 specific to one plaintiffs law firm, which is Motley Rice? We  
8 did just want Your Honor's guidance on whether you'd like to  
9 hear argument on the motions to dismiss concerning  
10 Mr. Zuckerberg at either the next case management conference or  
11 any other time, or not ever.

12                  **THE COURT:** I'll let you know once I take a look at  
13 the papers.

14                  **MR. WARREN:** Okay. Thank you, Your Honor.

15                  **MS. MIYATA:** Your Honor, Bianca Miyata for the state  
16 plaintiffs.

17                  I do have one administrative point regarding our response  
18 to the motion to dismiss. Various sections of that motion call  
19 for a response on state laws from 34 different states. I  
20 believe early on in this litigation, the Court asked if we had  
21 a chart compiling those various state laws as relevant to each  
22 of the claims. We do have such a chart, and we would like to  
23 ask the Court for permission to file that chart. To be very  
24 clear, that would simply be an appendix with a recitation and  
25 cite to those various laws without explanatory content. But we

1 would like to offer that if that would be of assistance or of  
2 convenience to the Court.

3           **THE COURT:** Any objection? Any objection?

4           **UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER:** No, Your Honor.

5           **THE COURT:** No objection. The request is granted.

6           **MS. MIYATA:** Thank you, Your Honor. To be clear,  
7 that would be in excess of our substantive responsive page  
8 limits.

9           **THE COURT:** I understand.

10          **MS. MIYATA:** Thank you, Your Honor.

11          **MR. WARREN:** Your Honor, the plaintiffs do not have  
12 any other issues to raise at this time.

13          **THE COURT:** Okay. To the mic.

14          **MR. SCHMIDT:** Nothing, Your Honor.

15          **THE COURT:** Okay. So if there's nothing else, then,  
16 at this point I will wish everybody safe travels. And the way  
17 this is going to work in terms of my conversations, I will meet  
18 individually with folks in chambers. So the courtroom will  
19 remain open, and my law clerks will come and get people as I  
20 call them. I had listed the individuals that I wanted to talk  
21 to.

22          Is there anybody else who wants to chat? Then just let my  
23 CRD know so that I can put you on the list. Okay? Obviously  
24 no need to talk with the defense attorneys or the AG's  
25 attorneys.

1           Okay. All right. Thank you. We're adjourned.

2           **THE COURTROOM DEPUTY:** Court is adjourned in this  
3 matter.

4           (Proceedings concluded at 11:15 a.m.)

5           ---oo---

6           CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

7           I certify that the foregoing is a correct transcript  
8 from the record of proceedings in the above-entitled matter.

9  
10          DATE: Friday, February 2, 2024

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\_\_\_\_\_  
Stephen W. Franklin

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